

# Virtualización

## Instalación y Configuración Agente UPS APC para Vmware ESX.doc

<b>Breve descripción del documento</b> Virtualización – Instalación y configuración Agente UPS APC para Vmware ESX.doc			
<b>Entorno</b> Virtualización	<b>Versión</b> 1.0	<b>Fecha</b> 06/01/10	<b>Nº total de páginas</b>
<b>Observaciones</b>			

**Histórico de modificaciones:**

<b>Versión</b>	<b>Fecha</b>	<b>Modificaciones</b>
1.0	06/01/10	Original – Santiago González

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## 1. OBJETIVOS

En el presente documento intentaremos indicar paso a paso la instalación y configuración del agente de APC para su aplicación en entornos virtualizados.

## 2. SOLUCION

Se define una solución para el problema de interrupción abrupta de la conexión eléctrica, en el caso particular de un entorno virtualizado con servidores ESX, ya sea versión 3.5, o 4.0.

Para el diseño de esta solución se hará de uso de una UPS APC conectada a la red a través de una tarjeta de red. Al producirse un corte energético, la UPS comenzara a proveer energía al servidor ESX a través de los bancos de baterías. Al producirse este evento, se configurara que la ups envíe una orden al Servidor ESX del apagado ordenado de todas las maquinas virtuales, teniendo para ello 5 Minutos. Si la energía no se restablece pasados 6 minutos, el servidor ESX se apagara ordenadamente. Si antes de los 6 minutos, la energía se restablece, se podrá ordenar a el Servidor encienda maquinas virtuales preestablecidas de antemano.

## 3. PRE - REQUISITOS

Para la realización de la solución debemos contar con:

Agente UPS APC: PowerChute Network Shutdown (no gratuito)  
UPS APC Compatible  
Tarjeta de red de UPS  
Servidor ESX

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## 4. INSTALACION

Primeramente se deberá configurar la IP en la tarjeta de red de la UPS, a través de su aplicación de control.

Luego introducimos el CD del Agente APC en el servidor y montamos el CD .

```
mount /dev/cdrom /mnt/cdrom
```

Copiamos el contenido de la carpeta ESX del CD a la ubicación tmp

```
cp -r ESX /tmp/
```

Ejecutamos el script de instalación.

```
./install.sh
```

```
-----  
PowerChute Network Shutdown v.2.2.3 Installation Script  
Copyright American Power Conversion Corporation. 2007  
-----
```

**OS=Linux**

**Initializing ...**

**Please enter the PCNS instance number [1|2|3] or press enter to use default value of 1:**

Ingresamos 1

**1 PCNS instance(s) will be installed.**

**Please enter the installation directory or press enter to install to the default directory (/opt/APC/PowerChute):**

Presionamos Enter, dejando la ruta por defecto de la instalación.

**Are you sure you want to install PCNS to /opt/APC/PowerChute [Yes|No]?**

Ingresamos Yes y presionamos Enter.

**Creating /opt/APC directory ...**

**PCNS will be installed to /opt/APC/PowerChute**

**Copying the installation files ...**

**Extracting PCNS files ...**

**PCNS is extracted to /opt/APC/PowerChute**

**Please enter java directory if you want to use your system java (example:/usr/local/bin/jre/jre150\_13) or press enter to install the bundled Java:**

Presionamos Enter

---

Copying jre to /opt/APC/PowerChute/jre ...  
Extracting jre to /opt/APC/PowerChute/jre ...

java version "1.5.0\_13"  
Java(TM) 2 Runtime Environment, Standard Edition (build 1.5.0\_13-b05)  
Java HotSpot(TM) Client VM (build 1.5.0\_13-b05, mixed mode, sharing)

JAVA\_DIR=/opt/APC/PowerChute/jre/jre150\_13

Configuring startup files ...  
Startup script=/etc/rc.d/init.d/PowerChute  
Updating Linux symbolic link ...  
Configuring uninstall script ...

Completed.

Please run the PCNSConfig.sh script located within the PCNS installation directory to complete the installation.

Instalacion Finalizada.

## 5. CONFIGURACION

Habilitar el firewall correspondiente a los puertos necesarios para la conexión del agente con la ups.

Para ello ejecutamos los siguientes comandos en la consola del ESX.

```
esxcfg-firewall -o 80,tcp,out, APC-ups  
esxcfg-firewall -o 3052,tcp,out, APC-ups  
esxcfg-firewall -o 3052,tcp,in, APC-ups  
esxcfg-firewall -o 3052,udp,out, APC-ups  
esxcfg-firewall -o 3052,udp,in, APC-ups  
esxcfg-firewall -o 6547,tcp,out, APC-ups  
esxcfg-firewall -o 6547,tcp,in, APC-ups
```

Comprobamos que los puertos han sido abiertos con el comando:

```
esxcfg-firewall -q
```

---

Para proceder a la configuración ejecutamos el script PCNSConfig.sh en la ruta /opt/APC/PowerChute/group1/

**./ PCNSConfig.sh**

-----  
**PowerChute Network Shutdown Configuration Utility**  
-----

**Press Ctrl + C at anytime to abort.**

**Configuring PowerChute Network Shutdown ...**

- [1]: Configure for a single APC UPS device**
- [2]: Configure for a parallel APC Silcon UPS/Smart-UPS VT system**
- [3]: Configure for multiple APC Smart-UPS devices**
- [4]: Configure for multiple APC Symmetra devices**

**Please select the appropriate configuration type (1) [ 1 - 4 ]:**

Presionamos 1y Enter

**Management Card IP:**

Ingresamos la IP de la tarjeta de la UPS APC antes configurada.

Por ej.: **192.168.248.50**

Presionamos Enter

**Management Card Port # (80):**

Presionamos Enter dejando el puerto 80 por defecto

**Administrator User Name:**

Ingresamos el usuario (por defecto): **apc**

**Administrator Password:**

Ingresamos el password (por defecto):**apc**

**Authentication Phrase:**

Ingresamos phrase (por defecto): **admin user phrase**

**Setting Summary:**

**Management Card IP: 192.168.248.50**

**Management Card Port #: 80**

**Administrator User Name: apc**

---

Administrator Password: [ MASKED ]  
Authentication Phrase: [ MASKED ]

Do you wish to register these settings [ Yes | No | Abort ]?

Ingresamos Yes y presionamos Enter

Registering PowerChute Network Shutdown with the management card ...  
PowerChute Network Shutdown registration completed successfully.

Do you wish to start the PowerChute Network Shutdown service [ Yes | No ]?

Ingresamos Yes y Presionamos Enter

PowerChute Network Shutdown service started.

Configuration completed.

## 6. CONFIGURACION DEL AGENTE PARA EL APAGADO DEL SERVER Y LAS MV

Detalle del script creado para el apagado de todas las maquinas virtuales y guardado en la ruta /opt/APC/PowerChute

```
#####  
#!/bin/sh  
#  
# vmshutdown.sh  
#  
# UPS APC SHUTDOWN VIRTUAL MACHINE SCRIPT FOR VMWARE ESX 3.X, 4.0  
#  
# ENERO 2010 - SANTIAGO GONZALEZ –Fuente varios scripts publicados en webs  
#  
#####  
  
#####  
# set the paths that the vmware tools need  
PATH="/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/sbin:/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin"  
  
#####  
# try do a nice shutdown of VM there is power  
count_vm_on=0  
for vm in `vmware-cmd -l` ; do  
#echo "VM: " $vm  
for VMstate in `vmware-cmd "$vm" getstate` ; do  
#echo $VMstate  
  
# If the VM is power ON  
if [ $VMstate = "on" ] ; then  
echo "  
echo "VM: " $vm
```

```

echo "State: is on and will now tell it to shut down"
echo "Shutting down: " $vm
vmware-cmd "$vm" stop trysoft
vmwarecmd_exitcode=$(expr $? )
if [ $vmwarecmd_exitcode -ne 0 ]; then
    echo "exitcode: $vmwarecmd_exitcode so will now turn it off hard"
    vmware-cmd "$vm" stop hard
fi
count_vm_on=$((count_vm_on+1))
sleep 2
# if the VM is power OFF
elif [ $VMstate = "off" ]; then
    echo " "
    echo "VM: " $vm
    echo "State: is off, so i skip it"
# if the VM is power suspended
elif [ $VMstate = "suspended" ]; then
    echo " "
    echo "VM: " $vm
    echo "State: is suspended, so i skip it"
# if state is getstate or =
else
    printf ""
    #echo "unknown state: " $VMstate
fi

done
done

#####
# wait for up to 5 min for the VM to shutd
#
if [ $count_vm_on = 0 ]; then
    echo " "
    echo "All VM is off or suspended"
else
    echo " "
    vm_time_out=300
    count_vm_on=0
    echo "Waiting for VMware virtual machines."
    for (( second=0; second<$vm_time_out; second=second+5 )); do
        sleep 5
        printf ". "
        count_vm_on=0
        for vm in `vmware-cmd -l` ; do
            for VMstate in `vmware-cmd "$vm" getstate` ; do
                if [ $VMstate = "on" ]; then
                    count_vm_on=$((expr $count_vm_on + 1))
                fi
            done
        done
    done
    if [ $count_vm_on = 0 ]; then
        #echo "exit for"
        break
    fi
done
#echo $VMstate
fi
#echo $count_vm_on

#####

```



---

```

# checking if all the VM are off and if not then turn them off
for vm in `vmware-cmd -l` ; do
#echo "VM: " $vm
for VMstate in `vmware-cmd "$vm" getstate` ; do
# If the VM is power ON
if [ $VMstate = "on" ] ; then
echo ""
echo "Found this VM: " $vm
echo "it is stille on but now i will turn it off"
vmware-cmd "$vm" stop hard
sleep 2
fi
done
done
#Fin

```

Detalle del script creado para el encendido de una maquina en particular guardado en la ruta /opt/APC/PowerChute

```

#####
#!/bin/sh
#
# vmpoweron.sh
#
# UPS APC POWER-ON VIRTUAL MACHINE SCRIPT FOR VMWARE ESX 3.X, 4.0
#
# ENERO 2010 - SANTIAGO GONZALEZ
#
# CAMBIAR EL NOMBRE DE MAQUINA A ENCENDER AGREGANDO UNA LINEA IGUAL POR CADA UNA
#
#####

# Encendiendo maquina virtual SRVZLPOCS002
echo "Encendiendo Maquina Virtual SRVZLPOCS002"

vmware-cmd start SRVZLPOCS002

#Fin

```

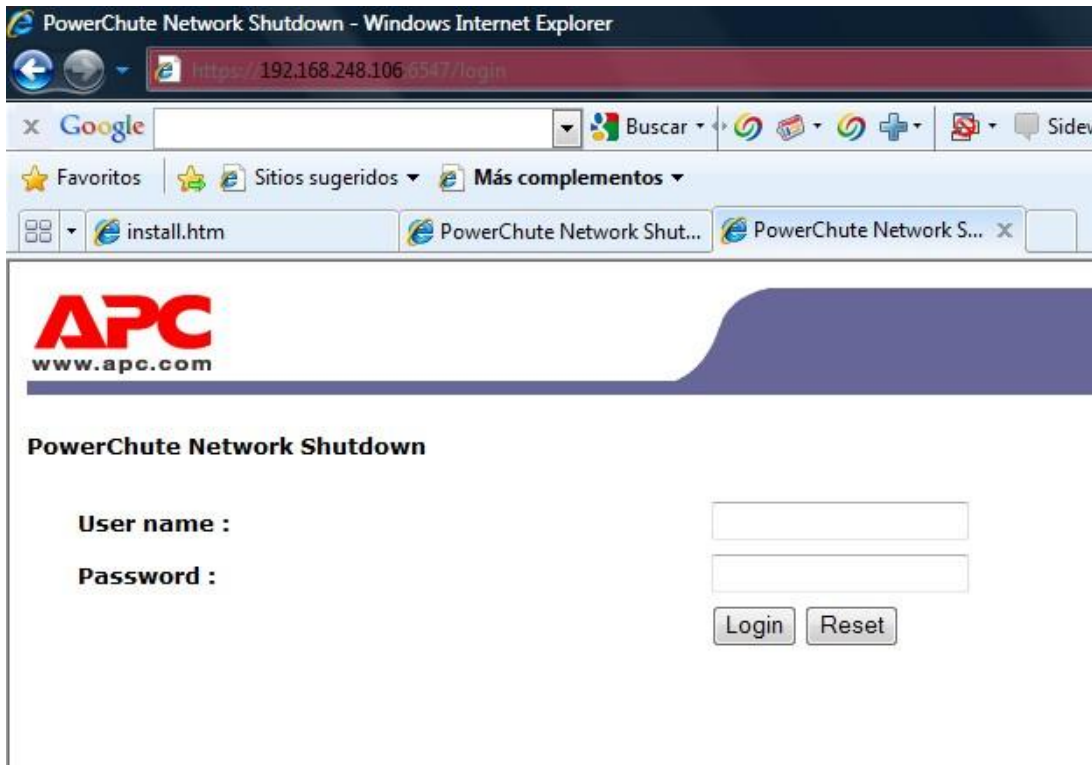
Asegurarse que los permisos de ejecución sean dados para los dos scripts con el comando:

```

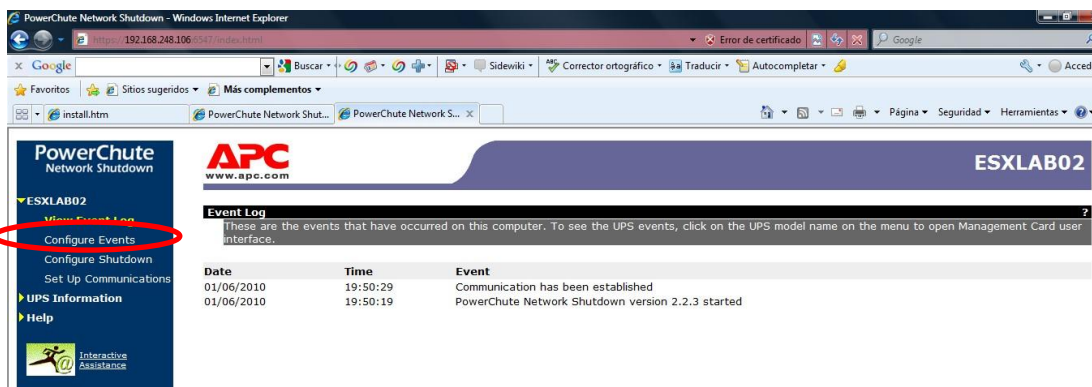
chmod 777 vmpoweron.sh
chmod 777 vmshutdown.sh

```

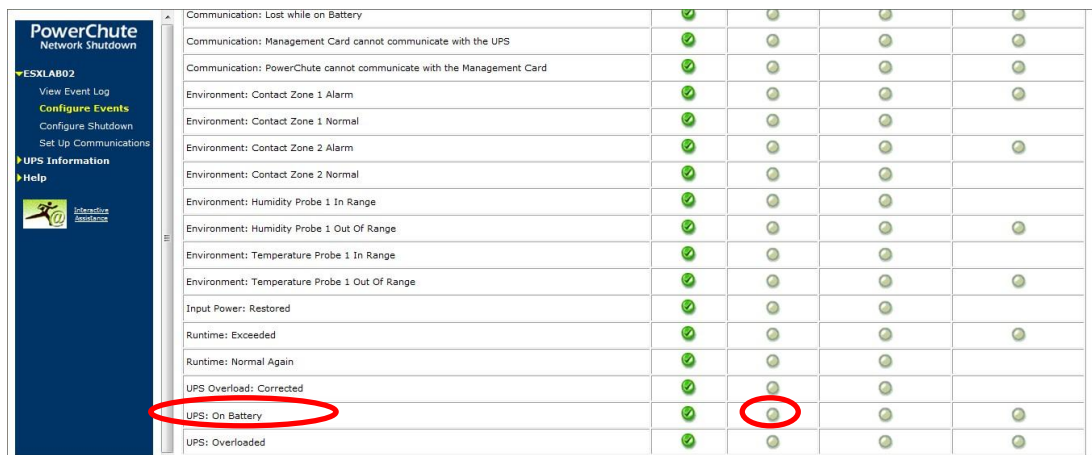
Para proceder a la configuración del agente procedemos a ingresar en la interfaz web proporcionada por el agente en la dirección <https://ipdelserver:6547>



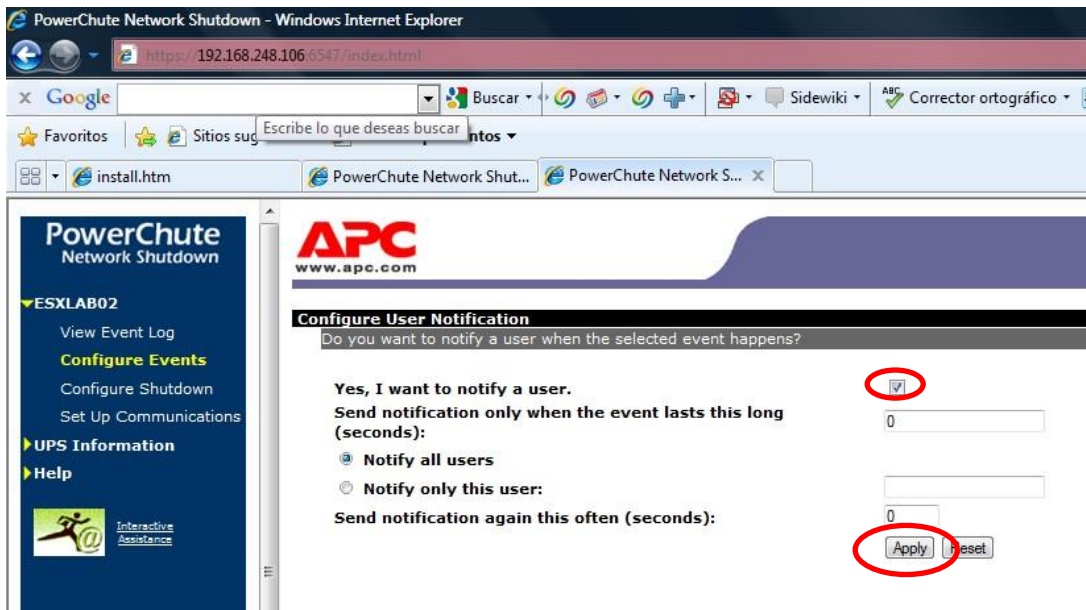
Ingresamos usuario y password, por defecto  
 User name: apc  
 Pasword: Apc  
 Presionamos Login



Seleccionamos Configure Events



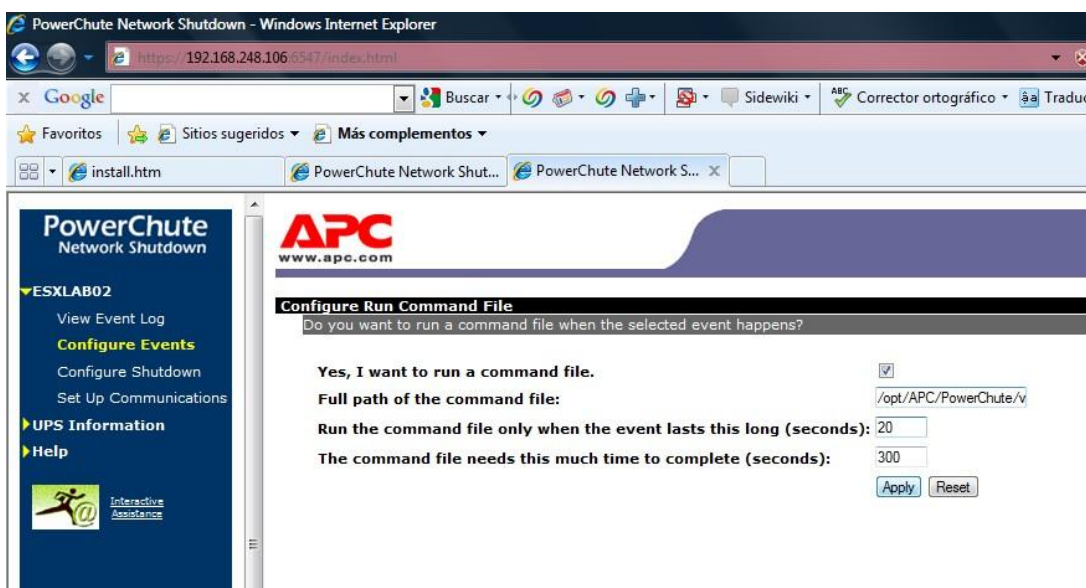
Seleccionamos UPS: On Battery Notify Users



Marcamos Notify a user y presionamos Apply

Event Name	Event Type	Event Severity	Event Duration	Event Frequency	Event Action
Communication: Management Card cannot communicate with the UPS	Communication	Warning	0	0	0
Communication: PowerChute cannot communicate with the Management Card	Communication	Warning	0	0	0
Environment: Contact Zone 1 Alarm	Environment	Warning	0	0	0
Environment: Contact Zone 1 Normal	Environment	Warning	0	0	0
Environment: Contact Zone 2 Alarm	Environment	Warning	0	0	0
Environment: Contact Zone 2 Normal	Environment	Warning	0	0	0
Environment: Humidity Probe 1 In Range	Environment	Warning	0	0	0
Environment: Humidity Probe 1 Out Of Range	Environment	Warning	0	0	0
Environment: Temperature Probe 1 In Range	Environment	Warning	0	0	0
Environment: Temperature Probe 1 Out Of Range	Environment	Warning	0	0	0
Input Power: Restored	Input Power	Warning	0	0	0
Runtime: Exceeded	Runtime	Warning	0	0	0
Runtime: Normal Again	Runtime	Warning	0	0	0
UPS Overload: Corrected	UPS Overload	Warning	0	0	0
UPS: On Battery	UPS	Warning	0	0	0
UPS: Overload	UPS	Warning	0	0	0

Seleccionamos Run Command File



Seleccionamos Yes, i want to run a command file.

Ingresamos la ruta del script de apagado, por ej. /opt/APC/PowerChute/v mshutdown.sh

Communication: Lost while on battery	✓	○	○	○
Communication: Management Card cannot communicate with the UPS	✓	○	○	○
Communication: PowerChute cannot communicate with the Management Card	✓	○	○	○
Environment: Contact Zone 1 Alarm	✓	○	○	○
Environment: Contact Zone 1 Normal	✓	○	○	○
Environment: Contact Zone 2 Alarm	✓	○	○	○
Environment: Contact Zone 2 Normal	✓	○	○	○
Environment: Humidity Probe 1 In Range	✓	○	○	○
Environment: Humidity Probe 1 Out Of Range	✓	○	○	○
Environment: Temperature Probe 1 In Range	✓	○	○	○
Environment: Temperature Probe 1 Out Of Range	✓	○	○	○
Input Power: Restored	✓	○	○	○
Runtime: Exceeded	✓	○	○	○
Runtime: Normal Again	✓	○	○	○
UPS Overload: Corrected	✓	○	○	○
UPS: On Battery	✓	✓	✓	○
UPS: Overloaded	✓	○	○	○

Seleccionamos Shut Down System

PowerChute Network Shutdown - Windows Internet Explorer

https://192.168.248.106:6547/index.html

Google

PowerChute Network Shutdown

ESXLAB02

View Event Log

Configure Events

Configure Shutdown

Set Up Communications

UPS Information

Help

APC  
www.apc.com

**Configure Shutdown**

Do you want to shut down the system when the selected event happens?

**Yes, I want to shut down the system.**

Shutdown the system only when the event lasts this long (seconds):

Yes  No

360

Apply Reset

Seleccionamos Yes, I want to shut down the system, dándole 360 segundos y presionamos Apply

Communication: Lost while on Battery	✓	○	○	○
Communication: Management Card cannot communicate with the UPS	✓	○	○	○
Communication: PowerChute cannot communicate with the Management Card	✓	○	○	○
Environment: Contact Zone 1 Alarm	✓	○	○	○
Environment: Contact Zone 1 Normal	✓	○	○	○
Environment: Contact Zone 2 Alarm	✓	○	○	○
Environment: Contact Zone 2 Normal	✓	○	○	○
Environment: Humidity Probe 1 In Range	✓	○	○	○
Environment: Humidity Probe 1 Out Of Range	✓	○	○	○
Environment: Temperature Probe 1 In Range	✓	○	○	○
Environment: Temperature Probe 1 Out Of Range	✓	○	○	○
Input Power: Restored	✓	○	○	○
Runtime: Exceeded	✓	○	○	○
Runtime: Normal Again	✓	○	○	○
UPS Overload: Corrected	✓	○	○	○
UPS: On Battery	✓	✓	✓	○
UPS: Overloaded	✓	○	○	○

Seleccionamos Run Command File



Seleccionamos Yes, i want to run a command file.

Ingresamos la ruta del script de encendido, por ej.  
/opt/APC/PowerChute/vmpoweron.sh  
Presionamos Apply